**;"rgf k|ljlw**

…g]kfnuGh Sofg OGkmf]6]s laz]if x'g]5, x]g{ g5'6fpg'xf]nfÚ–/d0fL zdf{

Sofg dxf;+3 afFs] zfvfsf] cfof]hgfdf kmfu'g @) b]lv @$ ut];Dd g]kfnuGhdf x'g] Sofg OGkmf]6]s d]nfsf] tof/L ltj|?kdf eO/x]sf] 5 . ;f]xL ;Gb{edf Sofg dxf;+3 afFs]sf cWoIf /d0fL k|;fb zdf{;+u ul/Psf] ;+lIfKt s'/fsfgL .

Sofg OGkmf]6]ssf] pb]Zo s] xf] <

ljZjdf ;'rgf tyf ;+rf/ k|ljlw If]qdf ePsf ljsf; tyf gofF –gofF k|ljlwsf] af/]df hfgsf/L k|bfg ug]{ p2]Zon] …k|e' k] Sofg O{Gkmf]6]s @)@) O{g Pzf]lzP;g ljy jf]N8{ ln+sÚ cfof]hgf ub}{5f}+ . Sofg O{Gkmf]6]ssf] $ yf}+ ;+:s/0fdf Sofg dxf;+3sf ;b:o ;+:yfx? nufot ljleGg /fli6«o tyf cGt/fli6«o ;"rgf tyf ;~rf/ k|ljlw ;DaGwL sDkgLx?sf] ;xeflutf /xg] 5 .

d]nfdf sltj6f :6n /xg] 5 <

d]nfsf] d'Vo k|bz{gL xndf () j6f k|bz{gL :6n /flvg] atfO{Psf] 5 . h;cGtu{t xf8{j]o/ ;]N; tyf d]G6Lg]G;, kfj/ ;f]n';G:, df]jfO{n P;];f]l/h, l8n/ / l8l:6«Jo'6;{, O{G6/g]6 ;]jf k|bfos, 6]lnsDo'lgs]zg, a}+s, cfO{ ;L6L sn]h, z}lIfs k/fdz{ s]G› 6«]lgË O{lG:6Ro'6, ;ˆ6j]o/ ;f]n';g, k]d]G6 ;f]n';G;\ / ljleGg gofF k|ljlwsf] k|of]u u/L :yflgo ljBfyL{x?n] agfPsf k|ljlwo'Qm xf8j]o//;ˆ6j]o/;Fu ;DalGwt ;fdflu|x?sf :6n /xg] 5 .

k|j]zsf] Joj:yf s;/L ldnfpg'ePsf] 5 <

% lbg;Dd ;+rfng u/Lg] d]nf cjnf]sgsf nflu ;j{;fwf/0fx?nfO{ #) ?k}+of / ljBfyL{x?nfO{ @) ?k}+of k|j]z z'Ns tf]lsPsf] 5 . cgnfO{gdfkmt{ l6s6 v/Lb ug]{nfO{ % ?kf}ofF 5'6sf] Aoj:yf u/]sf] o; k6ssf] Sofg d]nfdf sfuh/lxt l6s6 l;:6dsf] ;d]t Aoj:yf u/]sf] hgfPsf] 5 . d]nfdf kqsf/, ckfË, czQm tyf &) jif{ pd]/ sf6]sf g]kfnL gful/sx?nfO{ lgz'Ns k|j]zsf] Aoj:yf ldnfOg] 5 .

OGkmf]6]ssf d'Vo laz]iftf s] x'g <

o;k6s lautsf] eGbf kl/:s[t Sofg OGkmf]6]s cfof]hgf x'Fb} 5 . lautsf] jif{eGbf km/s cg'e'tL x'g] 5 . laz]if sDKo'6/, df]afO{n tyf ;"rgf k|ljlwsf] a[xb k|bz{gL ub}{5f}+ . cgnfOg clg{u, cfO{6L ;r]tgf, cgnfOg lalnu+ nufot laleGg ljifodf b}lgs a[xb k|bz{gL x'g] 5 eg] /f]al6s kmfO{6 k|lt:kwf{ ul/g] 5 .

To:t} g]kfnL a}1flgs4f/f lgld{t /f]a6 tyf cGo k|ljlwx?sf] k|bz{gL, ;ˆ6j]o/sf] ljsf; ug]{ Xofsfy'g k|ltof]lutf ul/g] 5 eg] kAhL, lkmkf nufotsf laleGg v]nx? x'g] 5 . Pu|LsNr/ 8«f]gsf] k|bz{gL, km];a's, l6s6s k|lt:kwf{ x'g] 5 .

**…;"rgf k|ljlwsf]**

**:ki6 gLltsf] vfFrf]Ú**

;"rgf k|ljlwsf] pkof]lutf lagf x'g] ljsf;sf] s] cy{ < hxfF klg h;/L klg ;"rgf k|ljlwn] ;a}nfO{ 5f]Psf] 5 . To;}n] ut jif{ ePsf] lgjf{rgdf xfd|f g]tfx?n] ;"rgf k|ljlwnfO{ g} d'Vo gf/f agfP . pgLx?n] :df6{ l;6Lb]lv len]h agfpg];Ddsf nf]sk[o gf/f cl3 ;f/] . Tof] sfof{Gjog slxn] x'G5 < x]g{ aFfsL g} 5 . sfof{Gjog ug]{ / u/fpg] bfloTj xfdL ;a}sf] xf] . o;} ;Gb{edf Sofg dxf;+3 afFs] zfvfsf k"j{ tyf at{dfg kbflwsf/L;+u ;"rgf k|ljlw / Sofg dxf;+3sf laifodf ul/Psf] ;+jfb o;k6s k|sfzg ug]{ hdsf]{ u/]sf 5f}+ . Sofg dxf;+3n] xfn} dfq cfkm\gf] bzf}+ ;fwf/0f;ef ;DkGg u/L ;"rgf k|ljlwd}qL afFs] agfpg] cfkm\gf] tkm{af6 s:tf] e'ldsf x'G5 eGg] laifodf 5nkmn ;d]t u/]sf] 5 .

**;~ho yfkf**

**k"j{ pkfWoIf, Sofg dxf;+3**

:yfgLo tx u7g eP;+u} zx/b]lv ufpF;Dd ljsf;sf d'2fdf cfzfsf] ;~rf/ knfPsf] 5 . tL w]/} ljsf;sf d'2f dWo] Ps xf], ;"rgf k|ljlw . hf] clxn]sf] ;dosf nflu geO{ gx'g] kIf aGg k'u]sf] 5 . ;"rgf k|ljlw lagf x/]s ljsf;sf sfd c;Dej 5 eGbf km/s kb}{g . lwdf] ultdf eP klg g]kfndf o;sf] ljsf; eO{/x]sf] 5 . ;+3Lotfsf] sfof{Gjogn] l;+xb/jf/ s]lGb|t /fHo ufpFd'vL alg/x]sf] a]nf ;"rgf k|ljlwsf laifodf laleGg rrf{, kl/rrf{ rNg yfn]sf 5g\ . cfdgful/sb]lv g]tf;Ddn] …l8lh6nÚ, …:df6{Ú g]kfn lgdf{0fsf] laifodf af]Ng yfn]sf 5g\ . l9n} eP klg ;"rgf k|ljlwsf] ljsf;sf d'2fdf x'g yfn]sf rrf{ kl/rrf{n] /fd|} ;+s]t u/]sf]   
5 .

/fHosf] las]Gb|Ls/0f ;+u} olta]nf ;"rgf k|ljlwsf ultlalwsf] If]q klg las]Gb|Ls/0f ePsf] 5 . of] pT;fxhgs s'/f xf] . ;"rgf k|ljlwsf] ljsf; x'G5 eGg] laZjf; hfUg yfn]sf] 5 . of] ;'?jft xf] eGg] nfU5 dnfO{ . t/ ug{ afFsL s'/f w]/} 5g\ . xfd|f] dfem y'k|} r'gf}tL / cj;/ 5g\ . r'gf}tLx? Kf/ ub}{ cj;/nfO{ 5f]Kg ;Sof}+ eg] …l8lh6nÚ g]kfn lgdf{0fsf] ;kgf lakgfdf kl/0ft x'g w]/} ;do nfUb}g .

**O{Zj/ kf]v|]n**

**s]Gb|Lo ;b:o**

lgjf{rgtfsf g]tfx?n] l8lh6n / :df6{ g]kfn agfpg] pb\3f]if u/] . To;a]nf hgtfn] :df6{ g]kfn agfpg] g]tfsf] pb\3f]ifnfO{ slt a'em] a'em]gg\, ;ldIffsf] laifo lyof] . t/ :df6{ g]kfn eGg] s'/f hf]sf]xLsf nflu nf]sk[o gf/f eg] aGg k'Uof] . ToxL gf/fn] ;a}sf] Wofg lvRof] . bnx?n] :df6{ len]h, :df6{ l;6L h:tf gf/f lbP/ dt k|fKt u/] . t/ ca Tof] :df6{ l;6L / :df6{ len]h s;/L agfpF5g\ eGg] s'/f ;a}sf nflu rf;f]sf] laifo agfPsf] 5 . g]kfnuGhsf] ;"rgf k|ljlwsf] If]qdf cu|l0f kf]v|]nnfO{ klg :df6{ l;6L, :df6{ len]h agfpg] g]tfx?sf] r'gfjL gf/fn] Wofg glvr]sf] xf]Og . t/ cfkm'n] u/]sf] sfdsf] cg'ejsf] cfwf/df pgnfO{ Tof] r'gfjL gf/f ;:tf] nf]sk[otf eGbf km/s lyPg . cfkm\gf] ufpF, zx/ :df6{ aGg] s'/f s:nfO{ dg kb}{g / < t/ Tof] :df6{ To;} algb}g . :df6{ zx/ / ufpF agfpg xfdLn] w]/} s'/f ug{ afFsL 5 . clxNo} ;:tf] nf]sk[otf sdfpg] sfd s;}n] gu/] x'GYof] h:tf] nfU5 . t/ gf/f nflu;s]kl5 To;nfO{ sfof{Gjog ug{ tkm{ xfd|f] Wofg x'g h?/L 5 .

**e'kfn lu/L**

**lgj{tgdfg cWoIf**

o; If]qdf ;"rgf ;+rf/ tyf k|ljlwnfO{ zx/b]lv ufpF;Dd k'¥ofO{ o; If]qsf hgtfnfO{ ;"rgf tyf k|ljlwdf hf]8]/ ufpF tyf zx/sf] ljsf;df 6]jf k'¥ofpg' /x]sf] 5 . o;} qmddf o; ;+:yfsf] ;lqmotfdf afFs]sf] /fKtLkf/L l;4]Zj/ p=df=lj=df= O{–len]h :yfkgf u/]sf] 5 . pQm O{–len]haf6 To; If]qsf hgtf nfeflGjt ePsf 5g\ . cfhef]ln o; If]qdf ljB'lto sf/f]af/ ug]{ sDKo'6/ Joj;foL, sDKo'6/ OG:6LRo"6, df]afOn Joj;foLx?sf] 5ftf ;+u7gsf] ?kdf /lxcfPsf] 5 . sDKo'6/ Pzf]l;Pzg g]kfn dxf;+3–afFs] zfvfn] g]kfnu+h pBf]u jfl0fHo ;+3sf] ;xsfo{df Joj;foL k|ljlw d}qL agfpb} o;sf] k|of]udf Jofkstf a9fpg] clek|fon] Sofg OGkmf]6]s @)^\*, @)&) ;DkGg u/]sf] lyof] . Joj;foLx?nfO{ ;"rgf k|ljlwsf] k|of]u ;u} k|ljlwsf] ;'/lIft k|of]u ug]{ ljifodf ljleGg lsl;dsf k|ljlw ;]ldgf/ u/L ljz]if e"ldsf lgjf{x ul//x]sf] 5 .

**lht]Gb| hf]zL**

**k"j{ cWoIf**

**Sofg dxf;+3 afFs]**

;"rgf k|ljlw;+u d]/f] gftf !% jif{ cl3b]lvsf] . of] If]qdf oltsf ;do latfpFbf clxn] nfUg yfn]sf] 5, ;"rgf k|ljlwn] o;/L km8\sf] dfl//x]sf] 5 sL s;}n] kQf] g} kfpg ;s]sf 5}gg\ . x/]s lbg ;"rgf k|ljlwsf If]qdf gofF 36gfqmd eO{/x]sf 5g\ . sltnfO{ t o;sf] Eo]p ;d]t x'Fb}g . o;sf] e'Qmef]uL :jo+ x'F . Sofg dxf;+3 afFs]sf k"j{ cWoIf ;d]t /x]sf] cj:yfdf d}n] laut / clxn] ;"rgf k|ljlwsf If]qdf cfPsf] kl/jt{gsf laifodf s'/fsfgL ug}{}k5{ .

g]kfnuGhdf OG6/g]6 leqf\pg] sfd u/]sf lyof} . lkl;cf] ;Grfng ug]{ qmddf ] !% jif{ cuf8L ds]{g6fonaf6 d]l8od l;:6dsf] 8fon ck OG6/g]6 ;]jf ;'? u/]sf lyof} . OG6/g]6 eg]s} s] xf] eGg] w]/}nfO{ k/]sf a]nf NofPsf] OG6/g]6 ;'ljwf cfd gful/sn] sd} k|of]u uy]{ . To;sf k|of]u ubf{ ;/sf/L tyf u}/;/sf/L lgsfo x'Gy] . w]/} k};f kg]{ ePsf sf/0f ;a}sf] kx'+rdf lyPg, of] . To;a]nf OG6/g]6af6 s'/fsfgL ug]{sf] ;+Vof ;Demgf clxn] crDddf k5{' . OG6/g]6sf] kx'Fr gePsf sf/0f To:tf] le8 nfUYof] . t/ clxn] xftxftdf To;sf] kx'r k'u]sf] 5 . 8fonk b]lv kmfO{a/ OG6/g]6sf] hdfgfdf cfO{k'Ubf ;Grf/If]qdf 7'nf] kl/jt{g cfO{;s]sf] 5 . cem} ;"rgf k|ljlwsf If]qdf cg]sf} kl/jt{g eO{/x]sf 5g\ .

**ef]h/fh ltldN;]gf**

**cWoIf, Sofg dxf;+3**

;fljsf] dWo / ;'b/klZrdf~rn If]qsf] Aofkfl/s xa afFs] lhNnfdf kl5Nnf] /fhgLlts kl/jt{g;+u} ;"rgf / k|ljlwsf] ljsf;df km8\sf] df/]sf] 5 . g]kfn ;/sf/n] lhNnfsf cf7j6f :yfgLo txdf cfO{6L clkm;/ lgo'Qm u/]sf] 5 . ;'vL / ;Da[l4 g]kfnsf] kl/sNkgfsf nflu xf];\, :df6{kflnsf agfpg cfO{l6 clkm;/sf] dxTjk"0f{ e'ldsf /x]sf] 5 . afFs] lhNnfsf ;a}kflnsfdf OG6/g]6 k'u]sf] 5 . las6 ufpF ufpFdf la:tf/sf] qmddf 5 . cfkm\gf ;]jf ;'ljwf af/] joe;fO{8 lgdf{0f ul//x]sf 5g\ . o;sf] cy{ 3/df a;]/ cfkm\gf] kflnsfsf] ;a} laa/0f x]g{ ;lsG5 . s]xL :yfgLo txn] cfkm\gf dftxtsf laBfnodf :df6{ af]8{af6 k9fO{/x]sf 5g\ . O{ xflh/Laf6 u/fO{/x]sf 5g\ . of] :df6{ lzIff kl5Nnf] pbfx/0f klg xf] . kl5Nnf] ;dodf afFs]df w]/} cfO{l6 sDkgL ;Grfngdf cfPsf 5g\ . ;km\6j]o/ 8]en]k ug]{, joe;fO{8 agfpg], df]jfO{n PK; lgdf{0f ug{ lhNnf aflx/ wfpg'kg]{ cj:yf 5}g . xf8{j]o/ tyf ;km\6j]o/ ;KnfO{ ug]{ la1x? oxL ;]jf lbg tof/ 5g\ . cfO{l6 JoQmL pTkfbg ug]{ oxL w]/} sn]hx? ;Grfngdf cfPsf 5g\ . gLlhIf]q;+u cfj4 ;+3;+:yf tyf sDkgL;+u :ki6 gLlt agfP/ ;"rgf k|ljlwnfO{ pRr k|fyldstfdf /fVg] xf] eg] o;If]qsf :yfgLo txn] kSs} ;'MvL / ;Da[l4sf] pTs[i6 :df6{ afFs] lhNnf agfpg ;lsG5 .

**;'o{ k|sfz >]i7**

**k"j{ cWoIf,**

;"rgf k|ljlw cGtu{t kg]{ sDKo"6/ lzIff Ps ckl/xfo{ lzIff e};s]sf] 5 h; lagf b|'t ultsf] ljsf; c;Dejk|foM 5 . cfhsf] o'udf ;a}n] o; k|ljlwsf] k|of]u ul//x]sf 5g\ t/ jf:tljstf eg] clwsf+znfO{ yfxf x'g ;s]sf] 5}g . sDKo"6/ eGgf ;fy w]/}n] sfof{no jf 3/df k|of]u x'g] 8]:s6k jf Nofk6knfO{ a'em\g] u/]sf 5g\ . t/ sDKo"6/nfO{ w]/} ?kdf x]g{ ;lsG5 / o;sf] k|of]u Jofks 5 . xfdLx?n] k|of]u ug]{ df]afO{n, Sofns'n]6/ cflb klg sDKo"6/sf] ?k xf] h;n] xfd|f] lhjgnfO{ ;xh agfO{ /x]sf 5g\ . clwsf+zn] k|of]u ug]{ df]afOn t o;sf] dfldnfdf w]/} cufl8 5 . t/, o;sf] k|of]u h'g k|of]hgsf] nflu x'g' kg]{ xf] Tof]   
e}/x]sf] 5}g .

dfgjsf] ef}lts cfjZostf uf“;, af; / skf; ;+u;+u} bf}l8/x]sf] sDKo"6/ lzIff x/]s dflg;sf] nflu ckl/xfo{ 5 . o;sf] nflu ;a} kIfn] hf]8 lbg' h?/L e};s]sf] kl/k|]Iodf hlt x'g' kg]{ xf] Tof] x'g ;ls/x]sf] 5}g . sDKo"6/ lzIff lbg] ;/sf/L tyf JolQmut kmd{x? w]/} 5g\ / cf–cfkm\gf] tkm{af6 lzIff k|bfg ul//x]sf 5g\ . s'g} klg lzIff lbg] sfo{ cfkm}df dxfg sfo{ xf] t/ o;df jf:tljs lzIff lbg' eGbf klg sDKo"6/ lzIffdf w]/} Jofj;flosLs/0f e}/x]sf] 5 . sDKo"6/ lzIffnfO{ dfq ;}4flGts lzIffdf dfq l;ldt kfg{'n] sDKo"6/df bIf hgzlQm pTkfbg x'g ;ls/x]sf] 5}g .

**pkdf /]UdL**

**sf]iffWoIf,**

;"rgf k|ljlwsf] ljsf;;+u} g]kfndf o;sf] k|of]u a9\b} uPsf] 5 . gofF ;f]+r / k|ljlwsf] 1fg ePsf JolQmx?n] Joj;fodf 5f]6f] ;dodf g} ;kmntf kfPsf 5g\ . k|ljlwsf] k|of]un] Joj;flos lhjg ;xh agfpF5 . ;"rgf k|ljlwsf] k|of]u u/]/ Joj;fo ubf{ Pp6f ;fgf] ;+f]raf6 g} w]/} 7'nf] Joj;fo ug{ ;lsG5 . laZje/L rlr{t ;+;f/sf] ;a}eGbf 7'nf] v'b|f laqm]tf clnafaf h;sf] s'g} j]o/ xfp; g} 5}g - h;n] s'g} klg pTkfbg cfkm} ub}{g \_ . h;;+u cfkm';+u s]xL klg 5}g . gt pTkfbg gt uf]bfd g} . To;sf] sDkgL cfh laZjsf] ;a}eGbf 7'nf] laqm]tf aGg ;kmn ePsf] 5 . dfq Pp6f ;f]+rn] Tof] ;Dej ePsf] xf] . Tof] ;f]+rnfO{ ;"rgf k|ljlwn] ;fy{stf lbPsf] xf] .